

# Financial Literacy Multiple choice questions

## 1 Shareholder return

\$3.50	Hathaway Co has just paid a dividend of \$0.21 per share and its share price is \$3.50 per share. One year ago its share price was \$3.60 per share. What is the total shareholder return over the period?		
А	8.9%		
В	8.6%		
С	3.1%		
D	0.9%		
2 As	set pricing		
A large, listed company is to issue 90-day commercial paper with a nominal value of \$10m. Each paper will have a nominal value of \$100,000.  The annual required rate of return is 4% assuming a 365-day year.  What will be the issue price of each paper?			
А	\$99,023		
В	\$99,014		
С	\$96,154		

## **3 Loan notes**

\$96,000

of \$1	A company has in issue 6% \$100 loan notes which have a current market value of \$105. Which of the following best describes the 6% quoted on the loan notes above?	
Α	The annual interest paid on the nominal value of the loan note	
В	The annual interest divided by the current market value of the loan note	
С	The total return on the loan note, taking into account capital gains as well as interest payments	
D	The annual interest paid on the market value of the loan note	

#### 4 Professional skill

Whi	Which one of the following best describes the professional skill 'analysis'?		
А	Informing others concisely and objectively while being sensitive to cultural differences		
В	Reviewing information and considering it before reaching a decision or conclusion		
С	Using compelling arguments to persuade others		
D	Identifying which information from multiple sources is most relevant		

## **5 Exchange rate**

Handria is a country that has the peso for its currency and Wengry is a country that has the dollar (\$) for its currency.

The current spot exchange rate is 1.5134 pesos = \$1.

The one-year forward exchange rate is 1.5346 pesos = \$1.

The currency market between the peso and the dollar is assumed perfect and the International Fisher Effect holds.

Which of the following statements is true?

A Wengry has a higher forecast rate of inflation than Handria B Handria has a higher nominal rate of interest than Wengry C Handria has a higher real rate of interest than Wengry The forecast future spot rate of exchange will differ from the forward exchange rate

## 6 Budgeting

Parma Co requires all divisions to prepare their own budgets and these are then approved by head office. The current managing director of Parma Co believes that it would be better if all budgets for the divisions are prepared centrally at head office, and divisional managers told that they must aim to achieve them. Which of the following is an advantage of non-participative budgeting as compared to participative budgeting?

A lt increases motivation B It is less time consuming C It increases acceptance D The budgets produced are more attainable

# 7 Budgeting

Whi	Which of the following describes a flexed budget?		
А	One that is set prior to the control period and not subsequently changed in response to changes in activity, costs or revenues		
В	One that is continuously updated by adding a further accounting period when the earliest accounting period has expired		
С	One that is changed in response to changes in the level of activity		
D	One that is changed in response to changes in costs		

## 8 Investment

hold	The CFO of Lang Co wants to earn a higher return on the company's cash holdings. Which of the following comparable maturity investments will earn Lang the highest expected return?		
Α	Certificates of deposit		
В	Treasury bills		
С	Commercial papers		
D	Bank deposits		

# 9 Investment

1	Which of the following statements about investment decision making is correct?	
А	Opportunity costs are not relevant	
В	The return on capital employed considers the time value of money	
С	A strength of the payback method is that it is based on profitability	
D	Capital budgeting is based on predictions of an uncertain future	

## 10 Investment

inve the   Retu Und the	oject has average estimated cash flows of \$3,000 per year with an initial stment of \$9,000. Depreciation is straight-line with no residual value and project has a five-year life span. The company has set a Required Rate of urn (RRR) equal to 15% and a target payback period of 2.5 years. er which investment appraisal method(s), using the company's targets, will project be accepted?
	Payback basis
	1 only
В	2 only
С	Both 1 and 2
D	Neither 1 nor 2

# 11 Treasury Department

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Which of the following would <b>least</b> likely be a function of a treasury department?		
Α	Managing relationships with banks	
В	Liquidity management including investment of surplus funds	
С	Currency management	
D	Investment appraisal	

# 12 Risk Management

follo	Universal Exports Co limits its operations to exporting overseas. Which of the following statements about Universal's exposure to exchange rate risk is correct?		
Α	Universal is exposed to transaction, economic and translation risks		
В	Universal is exposed to transaction and economic risks only	Ī	
С	Universal is only exposed to transaction risk		
D	Universal is not exposed to exchange rate risk as currency fluctuations would balance out over time		

# 13 Exchange rate and inflation

	n evaluating the impact of relative inflation rates on the demand for a foreign currency, which of the following is true?	
А	Inflation is irrelevant to currency demand	
В	As inflation associated with a foreign economy increases in relation to a domestic economy, demand for the foreign currency falls	
С	As inflation associated with a foreign economy increases in relation to a domestic economy, demand for the foreign currency increases	
D	As inflation associated with a foreign economy decreases in relation to a domestic economy, demand for the foreign currency falls	

# 14 Governance in the public sector

pub	Which of the following factors is likely to impact the strategic objectives of a public sector body or organization more than that of a private sector organization?	
Α	The power of shareholders	
В	Government trade policy	
С	Overall government policy objectives	
D	Government competition policy	

## **15 Corporate Governance**

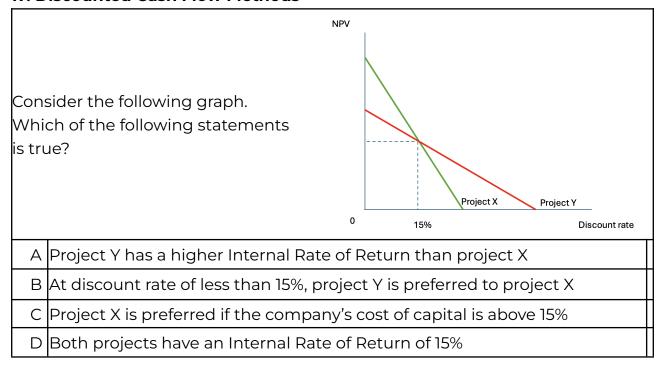
Whi	Which of the following is <b>not</b> a principle of corporate governance?		
Α	Rights of shareholders		
В	Board responsibilities		
С	Auditor's accountability and remuneration		
D	Risk management and internal control		

## **16 Projects Evaluation**

Fly Co gathered the following data about cash flows (in \$):						
		Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Proj	ject A	(10,000)	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Proj	ject B	(25,000)	15,000	15,000	(10,000)	15,000
Proj	ject C	(10,000)	5,000	5,500	0	0
The annual interest rate is 10%. Which project(s) will be acceptable for investment based on the NPV criterion?						
А	Projects A, B, and C					
В	Projects	ects B and C only				
С	C Project B only					

#### 17. Discounted Cash Flow Methods

D Projects A and B only



### 18. Discounted Cash Flow Methods

Salem Co is considering a six-year project that produces annual net cash inflows of \$420,000 for the first five years and a net cash inflow of \$100,000 at the end of the sixth year. The project will require an initial investment of \$1,800,000. Salem's cost of capital is 10%.

What is the net present value for this project? Choose the closest number.

	<u> </u>
A	\$83,000
В	(\$108,200)
С	(\$151,400)
D	(\$442,000)

### 19 Financial fraud and Ponzi scheme

A person has been promising investors in their company a very high annual return on their investment. To fund these promised returns, the person has been taking money from new investors and using it to pay the high returns demanded by earlier investors.

What type of fraudulent activity is the person committing?

Α	Manipulating revenue reporting
В	Advance fee fraud
С	False invoicing
D	A pyramid-style scheme

## 20 Investment, instruments and risk management

Assume that initially the exchange rate is 1 USD = 1 EUR. A company in Europe sells a product to a customer in the United States for \$1,000. By the time the customer pays, the value of the European currency has strengthened by 20% compared to the US dollar. What will the final amount the company receives in its local European currency be?

Α	€416.67
В	€1,200
С	€833.33
D	€400

## 21 Progressive Income Tax

Consider the following income tax brackets.

Income	Marginal tax rate
\$0 – \$10,000	10%
\$10,001 – \$30,000	25%
Over \$30,000	35%

Max's income is \$25,000. Oscar pays twice as much income tax as Max. Find Oscar's effective tax rate.

Α	19.00%
В	23.75%
С	27.93%
D	38.00%

## 22 Mortgage Payments

I	George has found an apartment for \$200,000. After making a 20% down
I	payment, he takes out a 30-year mortgage to pay the rest of the price in
I	monthly installments. The monthly interest rate is 1%. Which of the following
I	options would double the monthly installments?

$\boldsymbol{j}$		
Α	Halving the mortgage term	
В	Doubling the monthly interest rate	
C	Halving the down payment	
О	None of the other options is correct.	

## 23 Intertemporal Choice

Mr. Mouse has no money for his vacation today, but after a year he will have \$1000 for his vacation. He can borrow some money at an annual interest rate of 10% to go on vacation now, pay back the loan after one year and use the rest of the money for the vacation after one year as well. His total utility function is U(N, L) = N × L, where N is the amount he spends on the vacation now and L is the amount he spends on the vacation in one year. How much should he spend now to maximize his total utility?

Α	\$45.45
В	\$454.55
С	\$500.00
D	\$909.09

#### 24 Investment and Taxes

Lydia wants to put her savings into an account to earn some interest. She analyzes the savings account market and finds that the best available interest rate is 5% per annum and takes this offer. Her sister, Elisa, has saved the same amount of money as Lydia, but she does not want to put her money into a bank account; instead, she goes for a subscription in government bonds, which pay 4.8% per annum. The marginal tax rate on interest is 10%. However, the fixed interest rate earned on government bonds is tax exempt. The expected rate of inflation for the next year is 2.5%. Which of the two sisters will be better off at the end of the year?

	$\boldsymbol{j}$	_
Α	Lydia	
В	Elisa	
С	They will be equally well off	
D	Not enough information	

# 25 Expected Present Value

An annual event created \$100,000 positive cash flow this year. The cash flow is expected to grow by 2% per year, if it continues. The probability of this event to continue for every next year is 95%. Discount rate is 7%.

Assume that the cash flows are generated at the end of each year and that if the event is once canceled, it generates 0 cash flows in all subsequent years forever. Choose the number closest to the Present Value of the expected future cash flows in the **following two years**.

	in the first time to the first of the first		
А	\$160,000		
В	\$184,000		
С	\$173,000		
D	\$2,000		